## Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 158686 ORIGIN DLOS-09

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 ACDA-12 AGRE-00 AID-05
CEA-01 CEQ-01 CG-00 CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00
DOTE-00 EB-08 EPA-01 SOE-02 DOE-15 FMC-01 TRSE-00
H-01 INR-10 INT-05 IO-13 JUSE-00 L-03 NSAE-00
NSC-05 NSF-01 OES-07 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-05 SP-02
SS-15 ICA-11 OIC-02 /150 R

DRAFTED BY D/LOS:RSKATZ:JM APPROVED BY S/AR:AMBASSADOR RICHARDSON S/AR:AGJAMES

-----019881 221737Z /47

R 221330Z JUN 78 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 158686

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PLOS

SUBJECT: RESPONSE TO YAKOVLEV VIEWS ON SEABED MINING FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS

REF: MOSCOW 13894

1. YAKOVLEV SHOULD BE MADE AWARE THAT THE U.S. CONSIDERS THE SO-CALLED QUOTE COMPROMISE UNQUOTE PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION ON FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS TO BE VERY DISRUPTIVE. IF THE SOVIET UNION IS INTERESTED IN A COMPREHENSIVE TREATY, IT IS DIFFICULT TO UNDERSTAND WHY THEY HAVE MADE SUCH A DISRUPTIVE OFFER IN AN AREA WHERE THEY HAVE LITTLE INTEREST BECAUSE THEY ARE UNLIKELY TO 3E IN THE FIRST GENERATION OF SEABED MINERS.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 158686

2. BECAUSE THE SOVIETS WILL NOT BE FIRST-GENERATION MINERS, IN EFFECT THEIR OFFER IS GENEROUS WITH THE MONEY OF U.S. PRIVATE COMPANIES, WHICH HAVE BEEN VIGOROUSLY ATTACKING U.S. POSITIONS TAKEN AT THE SEVENTH SESSION. SUCH ATTACKS ARE MADE WITH THE PURPOSE OF HARDENING THE U.S. NEGOTIATING POSITION AND IT SHOULD BE NOTED

## THAT THIS INDUSTRY IS NOT WITHOUT POLITICAL INFLUENCE.

- 3. IF THE SOVIETS WISH TO FACILITATE FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS NEGOTIATIONS AND THEREFORE FACILITATE THE NEGOTIATIONS OF PART XI AS A WHOLE, THE MOST EFFECTIVE THING THAT THEY COULD DO IN THIS REGARD IS TO MODERATE THEIR PRESENT PROPOSAL OF A FLAT 7 1/2 PERCENT ROYALTY. THE SOVIET FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS NEGOTIATORS HAVE INDICATED PRIVATELY BOTH TO THE U.S. AND TO SOME MEMBERS OF THE G-77 THAT THEY MIGHT GO AS HIGH AS A FLAT 12 1/2 PERCENT ROYALTY. SUCH AN OFFER NOT ONLY COULD NOT BE MATCHED BY THE U.S. BUT ALSO WOULD UNBALANCE THE NEGOTIATIONS TO THE EXTENT THAT NO FEASIBLE U.S. PROPOSAL WOULD LOOK REASONABLE.
- 4. REGARDING YAKOVLEV'S CRITICISM OF THE U.S. POSITION CONCERNING THE ALLOCATION OF SEATS IN THE COUNCIL OF THE AUTHORITY, PLEASE ASK HIM FOR MORE DETAILS. VANCE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: SEABED, MINING, POLICIES, MEETINGS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION, FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS, PROGRAMS (PROJECTS)

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 22 jun 1978 Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event: Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE158686
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Deafter: DSKATZ: IM

Drafter: RSKATZ:JM Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

**Expiration:** Format: TEL

Film Number: D780260-1156

From: STATE

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780630/aaaaazgq.tel

Line Count: 80 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 43293a83-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN DLOS

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 78 MOSCOW 13894

Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 28 jun 2005 **Review Event:** Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2245225 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: RESPONSE TO YAKOVLEV VIEWS ON SEABED MINING FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS

TAGS: PLOS, UR, US To: MOSCOW

Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/43293a83-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014